

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

Instructions:

- 1) Attempt any Four question out of six questions.
- 2) All question carries equal marks.
- 3) Illustrate your answers with neat sketches wherever necessary.
- 4) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- 5) Assume suitable additional data, if necessary and clearly state it.
- 6) All sub-questions of the same question should be grouped together.

- Q.1 (a) Give the function of each layer of a seven-layer IoT architectural reference model published by IoTWF architectural committee. 10
- (b) What is meaning of Smart object? Give the Security and privacy concerns of Smart objects in Internet of things. 05
- (c) Explain the characteristics of Smart object. Give the trends in smart objects. 05
- Q.2 (a) Explain the architectural classification of smart objects according to Things: Sensors and Actuators Layer. Give the classification of networks according to access technologies and distances considering in IoT based applications. 10
- (b) What are the factors based on the type of device involved and the function it will perform helps to choose right protocol for a particular IoT application? 05
- (c) Compare with suitable parameters COAP and MQTT application protocols used for IoT applications. 05
- Q.3 (a) Describe top 10 applications of IoT in existing market place. 10
- (b) Compare with suitable parameters between Raspberry Pi and Arduino. 05
- (c) Why RESTful JSON is a popular choice for IoT applications? 05
- Q.4 (a) What is Fog Computing? Give advantages and disadvantages of Fog computing. 05
- (b) What is Edge Computing? Give advantages and disadvantages of Edge computing. 05
- (c) Explain the different types of sensors are used for measuring one of the physical properties and give its representative examples. 10
- Q.5 (a) Explain in detail about Smart services in IoT system. 05
- (b) Write a short note on "Data Analytics Versus Business Benefits". 05
- (c) Draw and explain neat diagram of Protocol Stack for Transporting Serial DNP3 SCADA over IP. Give meaning of a master/slave relationship in DNP3. 10
- Q.6 (a) Explain at least five use cases where IoT involvements will convert cities into smart cities. 10
- (b) Compare any Five IoT software platforms with suitable parameters. 10

(3 Hours)

Total Marks: 80

- 1) Q.1 is compulsory
- 2) Attempt any **three** from remaining **five** questions

Q1) Solve **any four** of the following:

- a) Describe different types of environment of AI agents [5]
- b) What do you mean by Total Turing test. Explain. [5]
- c) Explain Utility based Agent with a block diagram [5]
- d) Formulate the 8 puzzle problem [5]
- e) Describe the characteristics of a part picking robot using the PEAS properties [5]

- Q2) a) What do you understand by Min Max Search and alpha beta search? Explain in detail with example. [10]
- b) What do you understand by A\* search? Is it informed or uninformed search – Justify. [10]

- Q3) a) Explain steps involved in converting propositional logic statement into CNF with suitable example [10]
- b) What do you understand by forward chaining and backward chaining. Explain in detail [10]

- Q4) a) Explain various methods of knowledge representation. [10]
- b) What are local search algorithms? Explain any one in detail. [10]

- Q5) a) What is planning in AI? Discuss partial order planning and hierarchical planning in detail [10]
- b) What do you understand by Reinforcement learning. Explain in detail. [10]

- Q6) Write short notes on **any two** of the following: [20]
- a) Wumpus World Environment
  - b) Applications of AI
  - c) Natural Language Processing

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marks: 80

Instructions:

1. Question No 1 is Compulsory, Attempt any Three from Q no 2 to Q No. 6
2. Describe your answers with neat sketches and examples wherever necessary
3. Assume Suitable Data if required and mention the same in your Answer.

- Q1 a) What are various Mobile Communication and Application Environments for the Following: 10
- i) Business
  - ii) Location Based Services.
  - iii) Banking Services
  - iv) Vehicles
- b) Explain Various Types of antennas along with their Radiation Pattern. 10
- Q2 a) What is Spread Spectrum? What are the various advantages for the same? 5
- i) What are Various Advantages and Disadvantages of Small Cells in Cellular system 5
  - ii) Explain DSSS and FHSS in detail. 10
- Q3 a) What do you mean by hidden & Exposed station Problem? How they can be avoided. 10
- b) Explain GSM System Architecture in Detail 10
- Q4 a) Why it is necessary to have Handover Mechanism in GSM? Explain possible handover scenarios in short. 10
- b) List various Security services offered by GSM. Explain A3 A5 and A8 Algorithm in brief. 10
- Q5 a) Explain Packet Delivery Mechanism "To and From Mobile Node" with the help of Mobile IP Network Diagram. 10
- b) Explain Tunnelling and Encapsulation in brief. What are the various types of Encapsulation techniques. 10
- Q6. Write a Short Note on the Following. (ANY FOUR). 20
- i) Bluetooth
  - ii) HIPERLAN
  - iii) IPV6
  - iv) CDMA
  - v) Snooping TCP

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[Max Marks: 80]

- N.B. : (1) Question No. 1 is Compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of the remaining five.  
(3) All questions carry equal marks.  
(4) Assume suitable data, if required and state it clearly.

1. Attempt any FOUR [20]
- a. Give examples of replay attacks. List three practical approaches for dealing with replay attack.
  - b. Explain key rings in PGP.
  - c. What are the different protocols in SSL? How do client and server establish SSL connection?
  - d. Explain TCP/IP vulnerabilities layer wise.
  - e. What is the purpose of S boxes in DES? Explain the avalanche effect.
2. a. What is need for message authentication? List various techniques used for message authentication. Explain any one. [10]
- b. What characteristics are needed in secure hash function? Explain secure hash algorithm on 512 bit. [10]
3. a. Use Hill cipher to encrypt the text "short". The key to be used is hill. [10]
- b. Explain man in middle attack on Diffie Hellman. Explain how to overcome the same. [10]
4. a. Explain IPsec protocol in detail. Also write applications and advantages of IPsec. [10]
- b. What are different types of firewall? How firewall is different from IDS. [10]
5. a. Explain Kerberos in detail. [10]
- b. Provide a comparison between HMAC, CBC-MAC and CMAC. [10]
6. a. What is PKI? List its components. [10]
- b. What is digital certificate? How does it help to validate authenticity of a user. Explain X.509 certificate format.

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- N.B: (1) Question No. 1 is compulsory.  
(2) Attempt any three questions out of remaining five questions.  
(3) Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.

- Q.1. a) Define "System Programming". Differentiate between system software & application software. [05]  
b) Explain in brief "forward reference problem". Explain how TII handles forward reference problem in single pass assembler. [05]  
c) Explain conditional macro with suitable example. [05]  
d) Compute FIRST and FOLLOW for the following grammar: [05]
- $S \rightarrow Aa$   
 $A \rightarrow BD$   
 $B \rightarrow b|\epsilon$   
 $D \rightarrow d|\epsilon$
- Q.2. a) Draw the flowchart of pass1 of assembler and explain its working with the databases. [10]  
b) What are the different ways of Intermediate code representation? Explain with example. [10]
- Q.3. a) Construct the necessary data structures after compiling the following code by Pass1 of two-pass macro processor: [10]

1.	MACRO	
2.	COMPUTE	&x, &a, &p
3.	MOVER	&a, &x
4.	MULT	&a, = '4'
5.	MOVEM	&a, &p
6.	MEND	
7.	MACRO	&g, &k, &r
8.	MOVER	&r, &k
9.	SUB	&r, = '4'
10.	MEND	

- b) Construct LR(0) parsing table for the following grammar and Analyze the contents of stack and input buffer and action taken after each step while parsing the input string "abbcbcd": [10]
- $S \rightarrow aCDe$   
 $C \rightarrow Cbc$   
 $C \rightarrow b$   
 $D \rightarrow d$

- Q.4. a) State and explain the types of assembly language statements with examples. [10]  
b) Discuss the databases used in direct linking loader. [10]
- Q.5. a) Generate 3-address code for the following C program and construct flow graph with the help of basic blocks : [10]

```
i=1; j=1; x=5;
while(i<3)
{
    switch(i) {
        case 1: a[j++]=i+x;
                break;
        case 2: a[j++]=i-x;
                break; }
    i++;
}
```

- b) What are the phases of compiler? Give working of each phase for the following statement: [10]  
$$P = Q + R - S * 3$$
- Q.6. a) Explain Dynamic Linking Loader in Detail. [10]  
b) Explain different Code Optimization Techniques in detail. [10]

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